

POWERFUL POWER

DELIVERING TOMORROW'S CLEAN POWER TODAY



A sustainable design for CCS in a competitive power market

Introduced by Mr Grant Budge Director, Powerfuel Power Limited
8th December 2009

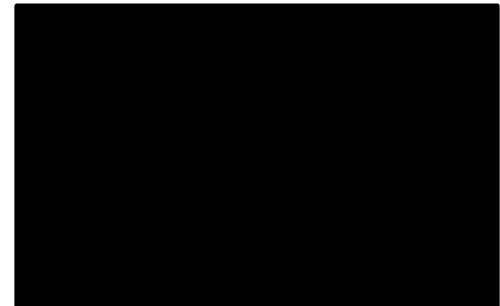
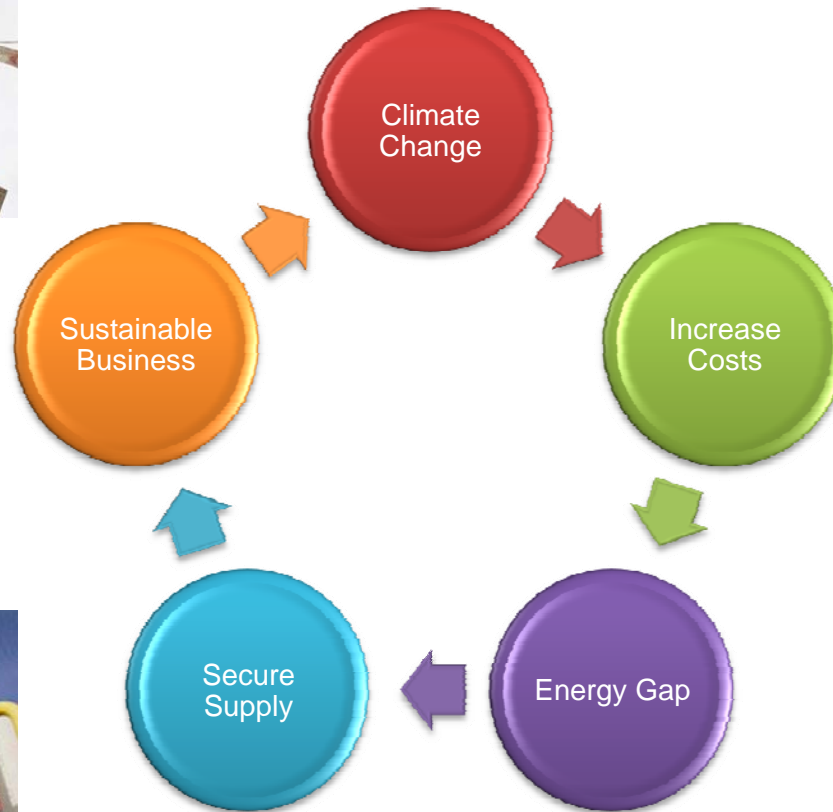
Presented at
Major Energy Users Council



Powerfuel

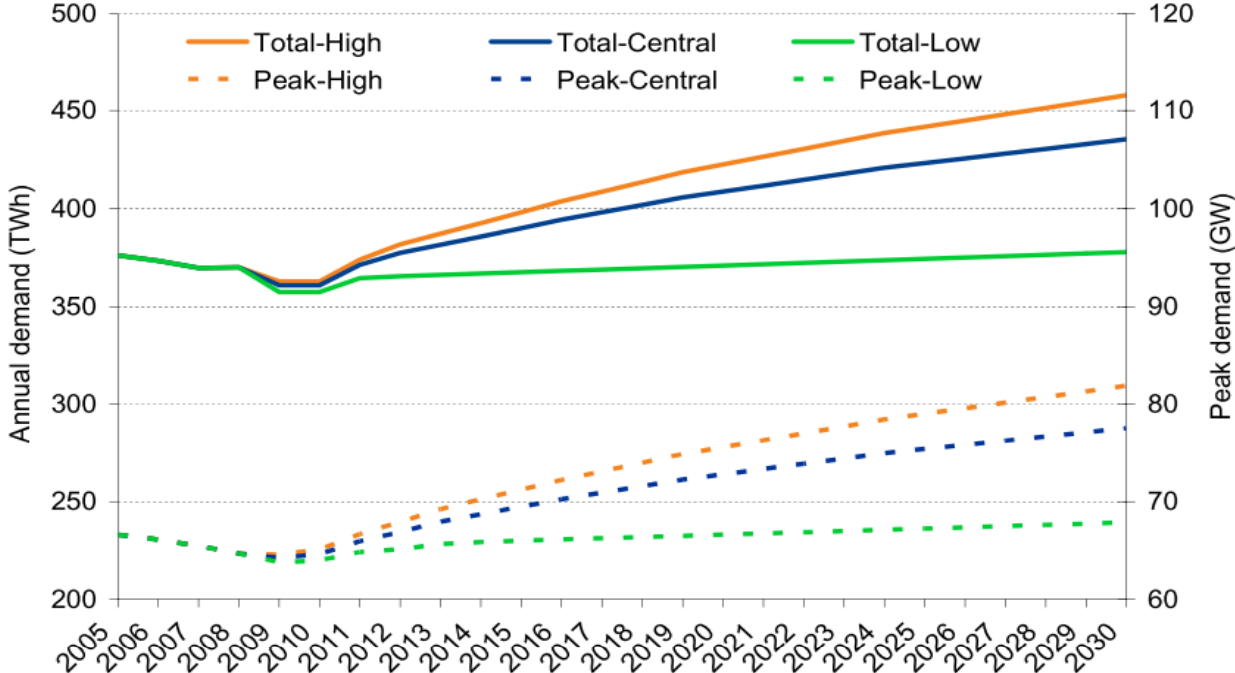
Industry Challenges

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Future Energy Needs

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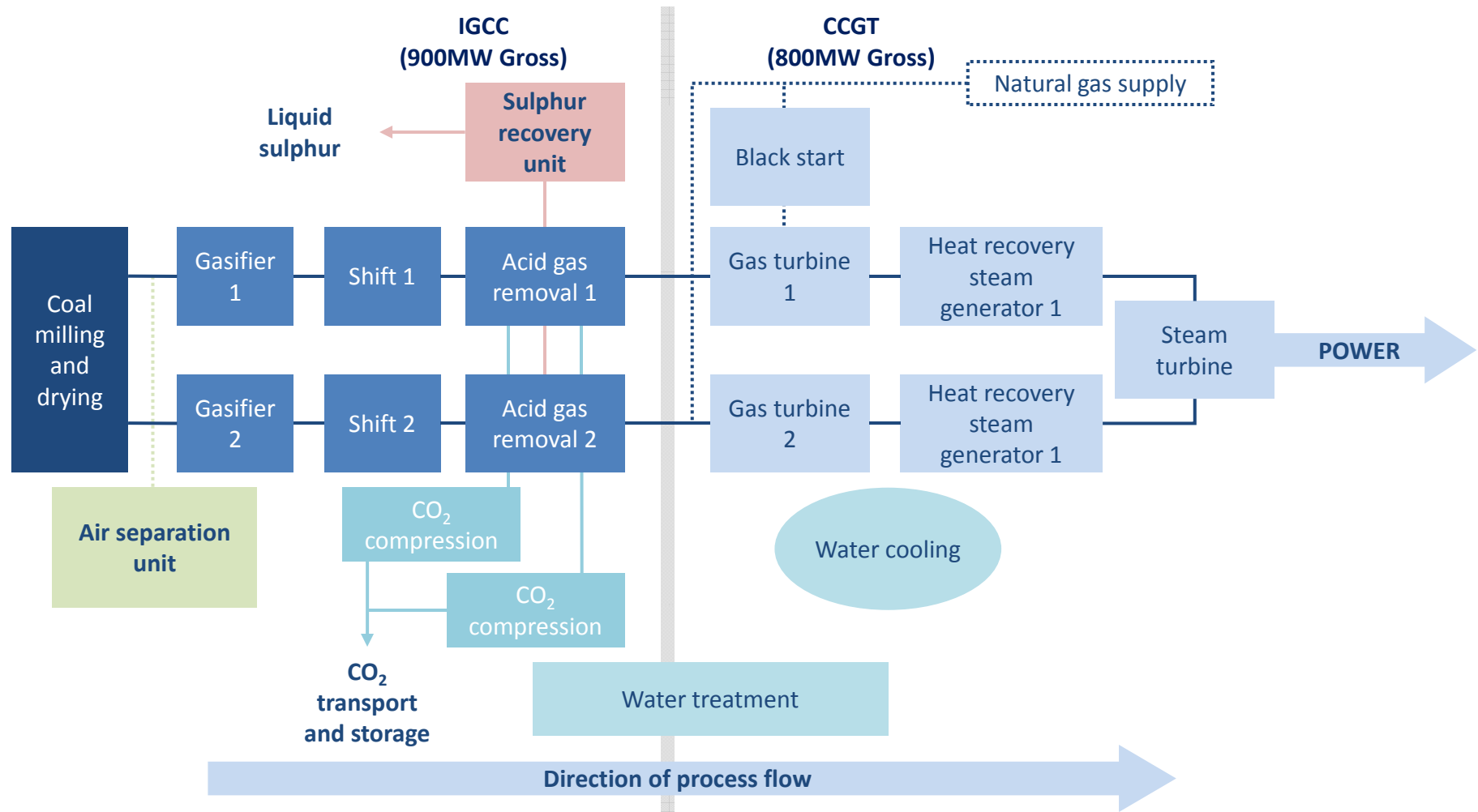


(Source: Poyry GB Electricity Report – August 2009)

Hatfield IGCC

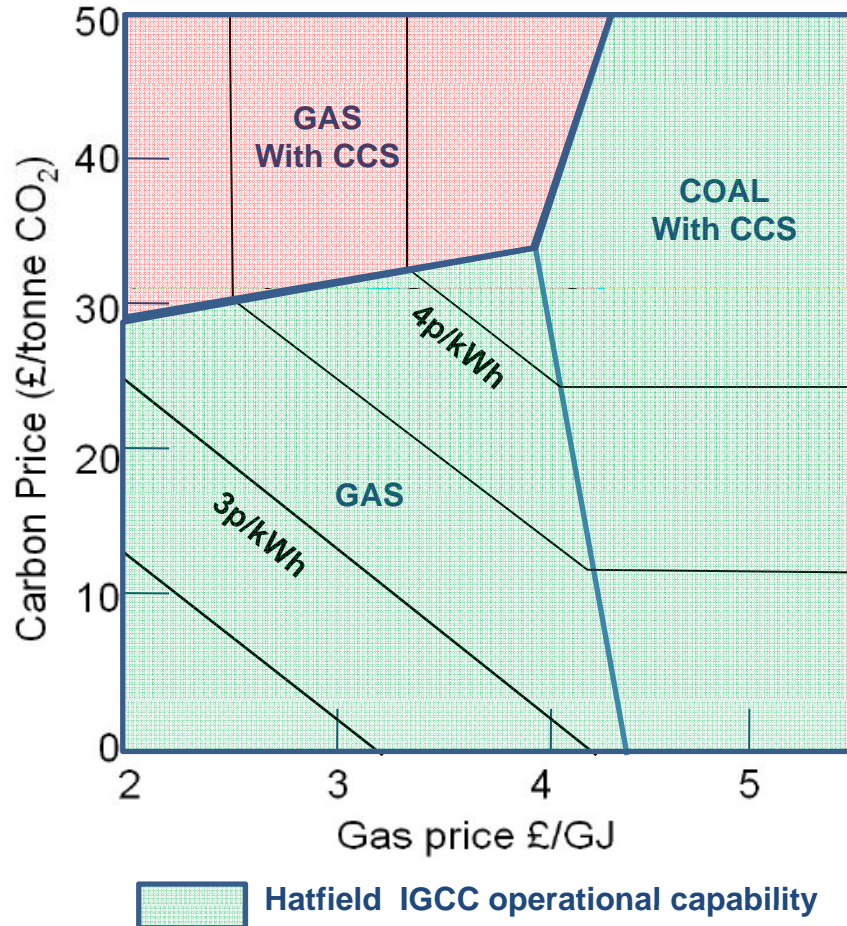
Basis of design

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Sustainable generation concept

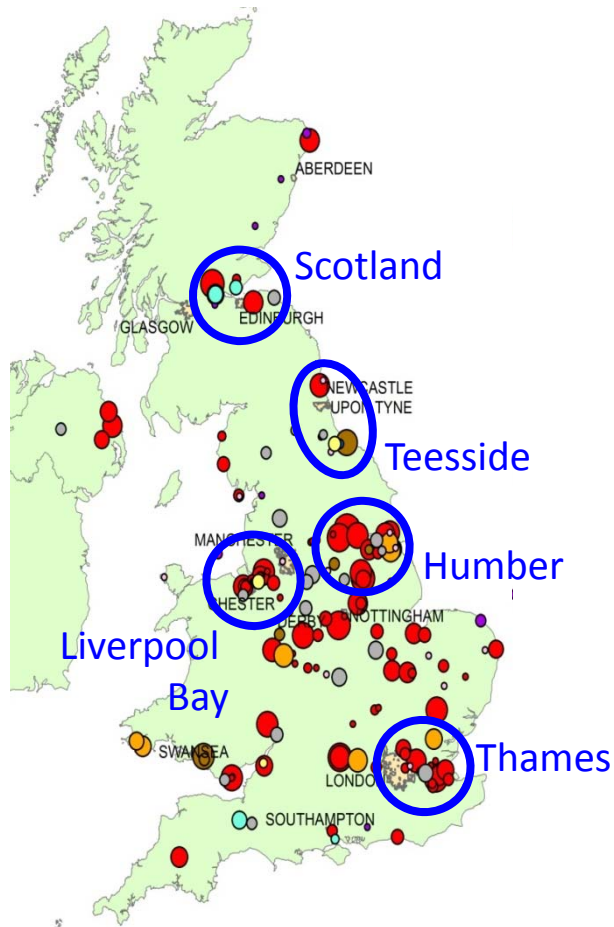
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- ❑ Chart (left) is indicative operating potential based at circa £1.40/GJ price of coal
- ❑ Security of supply. Fuel flexibility 100% natural gas to 100% syngas
- ❑ Long term commodity arbitrage: natural gas, CO₂, electricity, hydrogen and coal
- ❑ Economic operating envelope across market, allowing power sales at or around the base load demand
- ❑ Enhanced availability and security of revenue from dual fuel
- ❑ Rapid response capability for balancing services

Carbon capture and storage

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CO2 (Kt)

- 0 - 183
- 184 - 300
- 301 - 557
- 558 - 816
- 817 - 1214
- 1215 - 2400
- 2401 - 4349
- 4350 - 7060
- 7061 - 10171
- 10172 - 21642

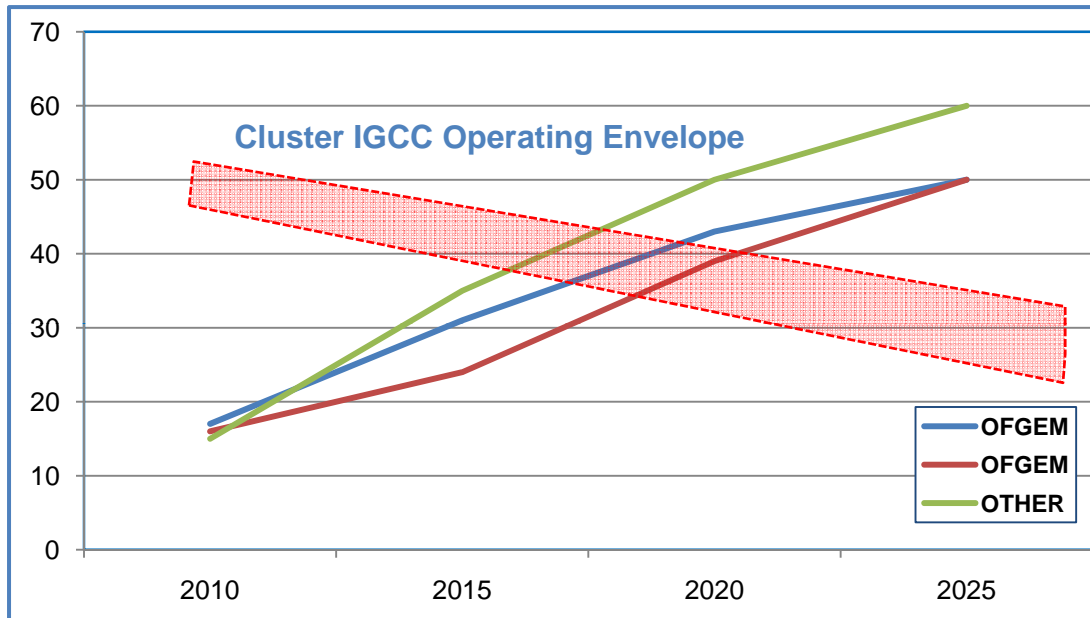
- Ammonia
- Cement
- Ethylene
- Ethylene Oxide
- Hydrogen
- Iron & Steel
- Oil & Gas Processing
- Other Sources
- Power
- Refineries

Cluster Region	Current CO ₂ Volume	% of total UK emissions
Scotland	18Mt	3.4%
Teesside	11Mt	2.1%
Humber	68Mt	12.8%
Liverpool Bay*	10Mt	1.9%
Thames	28Mt	5.3%

Sources: IEA Greenhouse gas Programme and Yorkshire Forward

CCS application costs

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- Low intervention rate
- Competitive sustainability
- Available for deployment
- EU Demo. → Commercial design development for 2nd generation

	Euro/tonne of CO2 Stored (NETL 2007)	Euro/tonne of CO2 Stored (Updated 2009)
IGCC	29.03	43.54
Sub-Critical Coal	51.83	77.74
Super-Critical coal	51.83	77.74
CCGT	62.89	94.33

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Questions



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